

The Department's Educational Philosophy

The study of a language that is not our own provides new opportunities to communicate with speakers of other languages, understand how others think and express their thoughts, perceive the world around us differently, and enhance our appreciation and understanding of ourselves and of others.

Because of the unique rewards of this discipline, we believe that all students should become proficient in at least one language other than English. We believe that language learning is a lifelong undertaking that ideally should begin in elementary school and continue beyond high school. We believe that the study of language cannot be separated from the study of its culture, including daily living, history, literature, and the arts. We believe that there are natural connections between the study of language and other disciplines. We believe that language learners should interact with other speakers of the language locally and globally.

Our philosophy parallels that of the Massachusetts Foreign Languages Curriculum Framework and the national Standards for Foreign Language Learning.

Guiding Principles

All students of modern languages should:

- Develop proficiency in the target language through listening, reading, viewing, speaking, writing, and presenting in the target language.
- Develop an understanding of the target culture – its daily life, history, literature, arts, mathematics, and science.
- Develop insight into languages and cultures through comparison and contrast.
- Acquire information in and make connections with other disciplines, such as the arts, English, history, and social studies.
- Communicate with local and international speakers of the language.
- Develop critical and creative thinking, organizational, cooperative, and study skills.
- Use technology as a tool for communicating, developing language skills, and accessing authentic cultural material from around the world.

SPANISH II H: COURSE #561

Course Frequency: Full-year course, five times per week

Credits Offered: Five

Prerequisites: None

Background to the Curriculum

The 7–12 Holt, Rinehart and Winston Ven Conmigo program was adopted and phased in starting in September, 2001. The program was reviewed and selected by a committee of grade 7–12 Spanish teachers. Book 2 of this series was implemented at the high school starting in September of 2003. The Spanish II H curriculum is aligned to national and state standards. For more information, contact a current teacher of Spanish II H as indicated on the A.B.R.H.S. World Language website.

Core Topics / Questions / Concepts / Skills

Vocabulary for Communication: introducing oneself and others, describing people, discussing nationalities, talking about what people do, discussing likes and dislikes, describing the qualities of a true friend, talking about how someone is feeling, making suggestions and responding to them, asking for and offering help, talking about completed tasks, describing one's city or town, talking about the weather and seasons, talking about one's daily routine, articles for personal hygiene, household chores, talking about responsibilities and complaining about tasks, talking about hobbies and pastimes, discussing how long something has been going on, asking for and giving opinions, giving advice related to success in school, making comparisons, making plans, talking about staying fit and healthy, telling someone what to do or not do, discussing some parts of the body, injuries related to physical activity, asking for and giving information, relating a series or sequence of events, the train station, ordering food in a restaurant, talking about what one used to do, talking about what one used to like and dislike in the past, describing what people and things were like in the past, using common analogies to describe people, describing a past event, discussing common errands, reporting what someone said, saying why you couldn't do something, asking for and giving directions to locations, asking for help in a store, talking about how clothing looks and fits, bargaining in a market, setting the scene for telling a story, continuing and ending a story, talking about and reacting to the latest news

Structure for communication: the verb *ser*; adjective agreement; the present tense of regular verbs; future construction with *ir a infinitive*; irregular verbs in the present tense; the verbs *gustar* and *encantar* and some similar verbs; the verb *estar*; the preterite tense of regular verbs; the irregular preterite forms of *ir*; common stem-changing verbs in the present tense; common reflexive verbs; adverbs; direct object pronouns; indirect object pronouns; *hace* + (period of time) + *que*; the comparative uses of *ser* and *estar*; prepositional phrases/expressions of location; the verbs *conocer* and *saber*; comparative statements with *más que* and *menos que*; the preterite of *-ir* stem-changing verbs; informal affirmative and negative commands; common irregular verbs in the preterite tense; the imperfect tense of regular verbs; the irregular imperfect tense of the verbs *ser*, *ir*, and *ver*; changing *y* to *e* and *o* to *u* to express *and* and *or*; expressions of equality with *tan...como*, *tanto(a)...como*, and *tantos(as)...como*; superlatives; verbs

commonly used with prepositions (*asistir a, empezar a, pasar por, etc.*); formal commands (for *usted* and *ustedes*); contrasting the uses of the preterite and the imperfect tenses

Culture for Communication: select topics and vocabulary related to the region of Andalusia, Spain, the central valley of Mexico, San Antonio, Texas (Tejano culture), Puerto Rico and the Hispanic Caribbean, and Ecuador. Other topics include the socialization norms of Hispanic youth, the diversity among and differences between Hispanics, home and family life, norms pertaining to eating, the custom of the *siesta*, metric and Celsius conversions, external influences in Spanish language, some indigenous legends, the pace of daily life, the roles of women and men in Hispanic society, education, Tex-Mex cuisine, certain regional festivals and celebrations, sports, exercise and fitness norms, transportation, religion, shopping abroad, comparative clothing sizes, the mural in Latin-American art, the tradition of legends and storytelling

Skills for Communication: reading, writing, listening and speaking

Course-End Learning Objectives

<u>Learning objectives</u>	<u>Corresponding state standards, where applicable</u>
<i>By the end of the course, successful Spanish II H students will:</i>	
1) Communicate through reading, writing, listening and speaking at the appropriate level of proficiency.	1, 2, 3
2) Incorporate the afore-mentioned vocabulary and structures into their communication.	1, 2, 3
3) Compare and contrast this vocabulary and these structures with those of the English language.	5
4) Demonstrate an understanding and appreciation of the cultures of the Hispanic regions studied.	4
5) Be able to compare and contrast these cultures with their own.	6
6) Be able to make connections to other disciplines, specifically science, English, social studies, history, art and music.	7
7) Have had opportunities to communicate with speakers of Spanish.	8
8) Have used the technology of the language lab and computer labs to practice their language skills, to view and hear Spanish language media, and to access authentic material from the Hispanic world.	1 – 8

Assessment

Assessment is an integral part of World Language instruction and learning. At a minimum, students are given four major assessments per term, one of which measures the students' speaking proficiency. When feasible, this assessment is administered in the language laboratory. Modern language students are assessed in a variety of ways: written tests and quizzes, oral proficiency tests, compositions, journal writing, projects, and oral presentations. When appropriate, students are encouraged to incorporate technology into their written assignments, projects and presentations. Due to the building block nature of language learning, homework is assigned nightly to reinforce class work. Students are encouraged to participate in the classroom by using the target language individually, in pairs, and in group work. In addition, all modern language students are encouraged to access the language laboratory for individual practice. The final examination evaluates the four major modern language skills: reading, writing, listening and speaking.

Technology and Health Learning Objectives Addressed in This Course

(This section is for faculty and administrative reference; students and parents may disregard.)

<u>Course activity: skills and/or topics taught</u>	<u>Standard(s) addressed through this activity</u>
<ol style="list-style-type: none">1) Students will use software in the classroom and the computer lab to practice verb tenses, moods, vocabulary and spontaneous reactive communication in oral and written form.2) Students will use the technologies of the language lab (digital audio, digital video, DVD, laser disk, VID) to practice language skills.3) Students will use the technologies of the language lab to make presentations in Spanish.4) Students will use the Internet to prepare class projects and to access online learning activities available through the publisher.5) Students will use online resources to access information from and about the Hispanic world for class use.6) Students will create multimedia presentations in Spanish.	

Materials and Resources

Print

Humbach, N. and Ozete, O. Ven Conmigo - level 2 Textbook and ancillaries (Chapter 1 – Chapter 12). Austin, Texas: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 2003.

Humbach, N. and Ozete, O. Ven Conmigo - level 2 Cuaderno de actividades. Austin, Texas: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 2003.

Humbach, N. and Ozete, O. Ven Conmigo - level 2 Cuaderno de gramática. Austin, Texas: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 2003.

Other audio/video resources

Humbach, N. and Ozete, O. Ven Conmigo - level 2 Audio CD program. Austin, Texas: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 2003.

Humbach, N. and Ozete, O. Ven Conmigo - level 2 Video program. Austin, Texas: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 2003.

“Skyline” (video)

“Julio and his angel” (video)

Software

Humbach, N. and Ozete, O. Ven Conmigo - level 2 Interactive CD-Rom Tutor. Austin, Texas: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 2003.